

# FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY



## Open Electives

For

Bachelor of Technology 4<sup>th</sup> Year

(VII<sup>th</sup> & VIII<sup>th</sup> Semester)

Branch (EEE, CSE, ECE, IT, ME & CIVIL)

(Choice Based Credit System)

Effective from: (2019-20)

**NEHRU GRAM BHARATI**  
**(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)**  
KOTWA-JAMUNIPUR-DUBAWAL  
PRAYAGRAJ

### **Open Electives for B.Tech. 4<sup>th</sup> Year/VII-Semester**

**Branch (EEE, CSE, ECE, IT, ME & Civil)**

**Open Electives-I (VII Semester)**

Sl. No.	Subject Code	Name of Elective(s)
1	EOE-071	Modeling and Simulation of Dynamic Systems
2	EOE-072	Introduction to Smart Grid
3	EOE-073	Cloud computing
4	EOE-074	Understanding the human being Comprehensively Human Aspiration audits Fulfillment
5	EOE-075	Entrepreneurship Development

### **Open Electives for B.Tech. 4<sup>th</sup> Year/VIII-Semester**

**Branch (EEE, CSE, ECE, IT, ME & Civil)**

**Open Electives-II (VIII Semester)**

Sl. No.	Subject Code	Name of Elective(s)
1	EOE-081	Digital and Social Media Marketing
2	EOE-082	Machine Learning
3	EOE-083	Micro and Smart Systems
4	EOE-084	Operations Research
5	EOE-085	Renewable Energy Resources
6	EOE-086	*Human Values in Madhyasth Darshan
7	EOE-087	*Values, Relationship & Ethical Human Conduct-For a Happy & Harmonious Society

**Note:**

- 1. The Student shall choose an open Elective from the list in such a manner that he/she has not studied the same course in any form during the degree programme.**
- 2. \* It is mandatory that for these two subjects (EOE-086 & EOE-087) only trained faculty ( who had done the FDP for these courses) will teach the courses.**

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**B.Tech. 4<sup>th</sup> Year/VII-Semester (EEE, CSE, ECE, IT, ME & Civil)**  
**(EOE-071): Modeling and Simulation of Dynamic Systems**

**Unit 1- Introduction to modeling and simulation:**

Introduction to modeling, Examples of models, modeling of dynamic system, Introduction to simulation, MATLAB as a simulation tool, Bond graph modeling, causality, generation of system equations,

**Unit 2- Bond graph modeling of dynamic system:**

Methods of drawing bond graph model- Mechanical systems & Electrical systems, some basic system models- Mechanical systems, Thermal systems, hydraulic systems, pneumatic systems and electrical systems.

**Unit 3- System models of combined systems:**

Linearity and non linearity in systems combined rotary and translatory system, electro mechanical system, hydro-mechanical system,

**Unit 4- Dynamic Response and System Transfer Function:**

Dynamic response of 1<sup>st</sup> order system and 2<sup>nd</sup> order system, performance measures for 2<sup>nd</sup> order system, system transfer function, transfer function of 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> order system Block diagram algebra, signal flow diagram, state variable formulation, frequency response and bode plots.

**Unit 5- Simulation and simulation applications:**

Simulation using SIMULINK, examples of simulation problems- simple and the compound pendulum, planner mechanisms, validation and verification of the simulation model, parameter estimation methods, system identifications, introduction to optimization,

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of this course, students will be able to

- Define, describe and apply basic concepts related to modeling and simulation.
- Construct bond graphs for the type of systems mentioned above, simplify and analyze the bond graph according to causality conflicts, and from a given bond graph without conflicts.
- Use conservation laws and constitutive relationships and other physical relations to model mechanical, electrical and flow systems, and combinations of these.
- Find dynamic response and transfer function using various tools for system modeling.
- Model and simulate mechanical and electrical systems using the computer tools Simulink.

**Reference:**

- Zeigler B.P. Praehofer. H. and Kim I.G. "Theory of modeling and simulation", 2nd Edition. Academic press 2000
- Robert L. Woods, Kent L. Lawrence, "Modeling and simulation of dynamic systems", Person, 1997.
- Brown, Forbes T. "Engineering System Dynamics", New York, NY: CRC, 2001. ISBN: 9780824706166.
- Pratab.R " Getting started with MATLAB" Oxford university Press 2009

<b>(EOE-072):</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO SMART GRID</b>	<b>L T P: 3 0 0</b>	<b>3 Credit</b>
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**Unit-I: Introduction:**

Introduction to Smart Grid: Evolution of Electric Grid, Concept of Smart Grid, Definitions, Need of Smart Grid, Functions of Smart Grid, Opportunities & Barriers of Smart Grid, Difference between conventional & smart grid, Concept of Resilient & Self Healing Grid, Present development & International policies in Smart Grid. Case study of Smart Grid. CDM opportunities in Smart Grid.

**Unit-II: Smart Grid Technologies:**

Introduction to Smart Meters, Real Time Pricing, Smart Appliances, Automatic Meter Reading (AMR), Outage Management System (OMS), Plug in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV), Vehicle to Grid, Smart Sensors, Home & Building Automation.

**Unit-III: Smart Grid Technologies:**

Smart Substations, Substation Automation, Feeder Automation, Geographic Information System (GIS), Intelligent Electronic Devices (IED) & their application for monitoring & protection, Smart storage like Battery, SMES, Pumped Hydro, Compressed Air Energy Storage, Wide Area Measurement System (WAMS), Phase Measurement Unit (PMU), PMUs application to monitoring & control of power system.

**Unit-IV: Microgrids and Distributed Energy Resources:**

Concept of microgrid, need & application of microgrid, formation of microgrid, Issues of interconnection, protection & control of microgrid, Plastic & Organic solar cells, thin film solar cells, Variable speed wind generators, fuel cells, microturbines, Captive power plants, Integration of renewable energy sources.

**Unit V: Power Quality Management in Smart Grid:**

Power Quality & EMC in Smart Grid, Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources, Power Quality Conditioners for Smart Grid, Web based Power Quality monitoring.

**Text Books:**

1. Ali Keyhani, Mohammad N. Marwali, Min Dai, "Integration of Green and Renewable Energy in Electric Power Systems", Wiley.
2. Clark W. Gellings, "The Smart Grid: Enabling Energy Efficiency and Demand Response", CRC Press.
3. Janaka Ekanayake, Nick Jenkins, KithsiriLiyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, "Smart Grid: Technology and Applications", Wiley.
4. Jean Claude Sabonnadiere, NouredineHadjsaid, "Smart Grids", Wiley Blackwell 19.
5. Stuart Borlase, "Smart Grids (Power Engineering)", CRC Press.

**Reference Books:**

6. Andres Carvallo, John Cooper, "The Advanced Smart Grid: Edge Power Driving Sustainability", Artech House Publishers July 2011.
7. James Northcote, Green, Robert G. Wilson "Control and Automation of Electric Power Distribution Systems (Power Engineering)", CRC Press.
8. MladenKezunovic, Mark G. Adamiak, Alexander P. Apostolov, Jeffrey George Gilbert "Substation Automation (Power Electronics and Power Systems)", Springer

9. R.C. Dugan, Mark F. McGranhan, Surya Santoso, H. Wayne Beaty, "Electrical Power System Quality", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Publication.
10. Phadke, A.G., Thorp, J.S., "Synchronized Phasor Measurements and Their Applications", Springer.
11. James Momoh, "Smart Grid: Fundamentals of Design and Analysis", Wiley.

<b>(EOE-073): Cloud Computing</b>		
<b>Course Outcome ( CO )</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>At the end of course , the student will be able to understand</b>		
CO 1	Articulate the main concepts, key technologies, strengths and limitations of cloud computing.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub>
CO 2	Learn the key and enabling technologies that help in the development of cloud.	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>
CO 3	Develop the ability to understand and use the architecture of compute and storage cloud, service and delivery models.	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>3</sub>
CO 4	Explain the core issues of cloud computing such as resource management and security.	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>3</sub>
CO 5	To appreciate the emergence of cloud as the next generation computing paradigm.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub>
<b>DETAILED SYLLABUS</b>		<b>3-0-0</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Proposed Lecture</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b> Introduction to Cloud Computing – Definition of Cloud – Evolution of Cloud Computing – Underlying Principles of Parallel and Distributed Computing – Cloud Characteristics – Elasticity in Cloud – On-demand Provisioning.	<b>08</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>CLOUD ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES</b> Service Oriented Architecture – REST and Systems of Systems – Web Services – Publish-Subscribe Model – Basics of Virtualization – Types of Virtualization – Implementation Levels of Virtualization – Virtualization Structures – Tools and Mechanisms – Virtualization of CPU – Memory – I/O Devices – Virtualization Support and Disaster Recovery.	<b>08</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>CLOUD ARCHITECTURE, SERVICES AND STORAGE</b> Layered Cloud Architecture Design – NIST Cloud Computing Reference Architecture – Public, Private and Hybrid Clouds – IaaS – PaaS – SaaS – Architectural Design Challenges – Cloud Storage – Storage-as-a-Service – Advantages of Cloud Storage – Cloud Storage Providers – S3.	<b>08</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND SECURITY IN CLOUD</b> Inter Cloud Resource Management – Resource Provisioning and Resource Provisioning Methods – Global Exchange of Cloud Resources – Security Overview – Cloud Security Challenges – Software-as-a-Service Security – Security Governance – Virtual Machine Security – IAM – Security Standards.	<b>08</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>CLOUD TECHNOLOGIES AND ADVANCEMENTS</b> Hadoop – MapReduce – Virtual Box – Google App Engine – Programming Environment for Google App Engine – Open Stack – Federation in the Cloud – Four Levels of Federation – Federated Services and Applications – Future of Federation.	<b>08</b>
<b>Text books:</b>		

1. Kai Hwang, Geoffrey C. Fox, Jack G. Dongarra, “Distributed and Cloud Computing, From Parallel Processing to the Internet of Things”, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2012.
2. Rittinghouse, John W., and James F. Ransome, —Cloud Computing: Implementation, Management and Security, CRC Press, 2017.
3. Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, S. ThamaraiSelvi, —Mastering Cloud Computing, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 2013.
4. Toby Velte, Anthony Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, “Cloud Computing – A Practical Approach, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 2009.
5. George Reese, “Cloud Application Architectures: Building Applications and Infrastructure in the Cloud: Transactional Systems for EC2 and Beyond (Theory in Practice), O’Reilly, 2009.

**Subject Name: Understanding the Human Being Comprehensively – Human Aspirations and its Fulfillment**

**Pre-requisites- (EUC-001) or (EVE 301/401) “Universal Human Values and Professional Ethics”**

**Subject Code: (EOE-074)**

**[L-T-P: 3-0-0]**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To help the students having the clarity about human aspirations, goal, activities and purpose of life.
2. To facilitate the competence to understand the harmony in nature/existence and participation of human being in the nature/existence.
3. To help the students to develop the understanding of human tradition and its various components.

**Course Methodology:**

1. The methodology of this course is explorational and thus universally adaptable. It involves a systematic and rational study of the human being vis-à-vis the rest of existence.
2. It is free from any dogma or set of do's and don'ts related to values.
3. It is a process of self-investigation and self-exploration, and not of giving sermons. Whatever is found as truth or reality is stated as a proposal and the students are facilitated and encouraged to verify it in their own right, based on their Natural Acceptance and subsequent Experiential Validation.
4. This process of self-exploration takes the form of a dialogue between the teacher and the students to begin with, and then to continue within the student leading to continuous self-evolution.
5. This self-exploration also enables them to critically evaluate their pre-conditionings and present beliefs.

**Module 1: Introduction: 6**

The basic human aspirations and their fulfillment through Right understanding and Resolution; All-encompassing Resolution for a Human Being, its details and solution of problems in the light of Resolution

**Module 2: Understanding Human being and its expansion.**

The domain of right understanding starts from understanding the human being (the knower, the experiencer and the doer); and extends up to understanding nature/existence – its interconnectedness and co-existence; and finally understanding the role of human being in existence (human conduct).

**Module 3: Activities of the Self.**

Understanding the human being comprehensively is the first step and the core theme of this course; human being as co-existence of the self and the body; the activities and potentialities of the self; Reasons for harmony/contradiction in the self

**Module 4: Understanding Co-existence with other orders.**

The need and the process of inner evolution (through self-exploration, self-awareness and self-evaluation)- particularly awakening to activities of the Self: Realization, Understanding and Contemplation in the Self (Realization of Co-Existence, Understanding of Harmony in Nature and Contemplation of Participation of Human in this harmony/ order leading to comprehensive knowledge about the existence).

**Module 5: Expansion of harmony from self to entire existence.**

Understanding different aspects of All-encompassing Resolution (understanding, wisdom, science etc.), Holistic way of living for Human Being with All-encompassing Resolution covering all four dimensions of human endeavour viz., realization, thought, behavior and work (participation in the larger order) leading to harmony at all levels from self to Nature and entire Existence

**Reference Books:**

1. A Foundation Course in Human Values and Profession Ethics (Text Book and Teachers' Manual), R. R. Gaur, R. Sangal, G. P. Bagaria (2010), Excel Books, New Delhi [ISBN 978-8-174-46781-2]
2. Avartansheel Arthshastra, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India
3. Economy of Permanence – (a quest for social order based on non-violence), J. C. Kumarappa (2010), Sarva-Seva-Sangh-Prakashan, Varansi, India
4. Energy and Equity, Ivan Illich (1974), The Trinity Press, Worcester & Harper Collins, USA
5. IshandiNauUpnishad, Shankaracharya, Geeta press, Gorakhpur,
6. Manav Vyavahar Darshan, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India
7. Manaviya Sanvidhan, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India
8. MahasatipatthanSutta , S N Goenka, Vipassana Research Institute, First Edition, 1996
9. Small Is Beautiful: A Study of Economics as if People Mattered, E. F. Schumacher, 1973, Blond & Briggs, UK
10. Slow is Beautiful, Cecile Andrews <http://www.newsociety.com/Books/S/Slow-is-Beautiful>)
11. Science & Humanism – towards a unified worldview, P. L. Dhar & R. R. Gaur (1990), Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi
12. Sanchian Sri Guru Granth Sahib Ji ,Shiromani GurdwaraParbhandhak Committee, 2001
13. SamanSuttam, JinendraVarni ,1974.
14. Vyavaharvadi Samajshastra, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India
15. Vyavahatmak Janvad, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India.

**(EOE-075): ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT**

**L T P 3 0 0**

**UNIT-I** Entrepreneurship- definition. growth of small scale industries in developing countries and their positions vis-a-vis large industries; role of small scale industries in the national economy; characteristics and types of small scale industries; demand based and resources based ancillaries and sub-control types. Government policy for small scale industry; stages in starting a small scale industry.

**UNIT-II** Project identification- assessment of viability, formulation, evaluation, financing, field-study and collection of information, preparation of project report, demand analysis, material balance and output methods, benefit cost analysis, discounted cash flow, internal rate of return and net present value methods.

**UNIT-III** Accountancy- Preparation of balance sheets and assessment of economic viability, decision making, expected costs, planning and production control, quality control, marketing, industrial relations, sales and purchases, advertisement, wages and incentive, inventory control, preparation of financial reports, accounts and stores studies.

**UNIT-IV** Project Planning and control: The financial functions, cost of capital approach in project planning and control. Economic evaluation, risk analysis, capital expenditures, policies and practices in public enterprises. profit planning and programming, planning cash flow, capital expenditure and operations. control of financial flows, control and communication.

**UNIT-V** Laws concerning entrepreneur viz, partnership laws, business ownership, sales and income taxes and workman compensation act. Role of various national and state agencies which render assistance to small scale industries.

**Text books:**

1. Forbat, John, "Entrepreneurship" New Age International.
2. Havinal, Veerbhadrappa, "Management and Entrepreneurship" New Age International
3. Joseph, L. Massod, "Essential of Management", Prentice Hall of India

**B.Tech. 4<sup>th</sup> Year/VIII-Semester (EEE, CSE, ECE, IT, ME & Civil)**

**(EOE-081):                      DIGITAL AND SOCIAL MEDIA MARKETING                      L T P 3 0 0**

- UNIT-I** Introduction to Digital Marketing: The new digital world - trends that are driving shifts from traditional marketing practices to digital marketing practices, the modern digital consumer and new consumer's digital journey. Marketing strategies for the digital world-latest practices.
- UNIT-II** Social Media Marketing -Introduction to Blogging, Create a blog post for your project. Include headline, imagery, links and post, Content Planning and writing. Introduction to Face book, Twitter, Google +, LinkedIn, YouTube, Instagram and Pinterest; their channel advertising and campaigns
- UNIT-III** Acquiring & Engaging Users through Digital Channels: Understanding the relationship between content and branding and its impact on sales, search engine marketing, mobile marketing, video marketing, and social-media marketing. Marketing gamification, Online campaign management; using marketing analytic tools to segment, target and position; overview of search engine optimization (SEO).
- UNIT-IV** Designing Organization for Digital Success: Digital transformation, digital leadership principles, online P.R. and reputation management. ROI of digital strategies, how digital marketing is adding value to business, and evaluating cost effectiveness of digital strategies
- UNIT-V** Digital Innovation and Trends: The contemporary digital revolution, digital transformation framework; security and privatization issues with digital marketing Understanding trends in digital marketing – Indian and global context, online communities and co-creation,

**Text books:**

1. Mouty Maiti: Internet Marketing, Oxford University Press India
2. Vandana, Ahuja; Digital Marketing, Oxford University Press India (November, 2015).
3. Eric Greenberg, and Kates, Alexander; Strategic Digital Marketing: Top Digital Experts Share the Formula for Tangible Returns on Your Marketing Investment; McGraw-Hill Professional (October, 2013).
4. Ryan, Damian; Understanding Digital Marketing: marketing strategies for engaging the digital generation; Kogan Page (3rd Edition, 2014).
5. Tracy L. Tuten & Michael R. Solomon: Social Media Marketing (Sage Publication)

**UNIT-I** INTRODUCTION – Well defined learning problems, Designing a Learning System, Issues in Machine Learning; THE CONCEPT LEARNING TASK - General-to-specific ordering of hypotheses, Find-S, List then eliminate algorithm, Candidate elimination algorithm, Inductive bias

**UNIT-II** DECISION TREE LEARNING - Decision tree learning algorithm-Inductive bias- Issues in Decision tree learning; ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS – Perceptrons, Gradient descent and the Delta rule, Adaline, Multilayer networks, Derivation of backpropagation rule Backpropagation Algorithm Convergence, Generalization;

**UNIT-III** Evaluating Hypotheses: Estimating Hypotheses Accuracy, Basics of sampling Theory, Comparing Learning Algorithms; **Bayesian Learning:** Bayes theorem, Concept learning, Bayes Optimal Classifier, Naïve Bayes classifier, Bayesian belief networks, EM algorithm;

**UNIT-IV** **Computational Learning Theory:** Sample Complexity for Finite Hypothesis spaces, Sample Complexity for Infinite Hypothesis spaces, The Mistake Bound Model of Learning; INSTANCE-BASED LEARNING – k-Nearest Neighbour Learning, Locally Weighted Regression, Radial basis function networks, Case-based learning

**UNIT-V** **Genetic Algorithms:** an illustrative example, Hypothesis space search, Genetic Programming, Models of Evolution and Learning; Learning first order rules-sequential covering algorithms-General to specific beam search-FOIL; REINFORCEMENT LEARNING - The Learning Task, Q Learning.

**Text books:**

1. Tom M. Mitchell, —Machine Learning, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013.
2. Ethem Alpaydin, —Introduction to Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning), The MIT Press 2004.
3. Stephen Marsland, —Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, CRC Press, 2009.
4. Bishop, C., Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning. Berlin: Springer-Verlag.

**(EOE-083): MICRO AND SMART SYSTEMS**

**L T P 3 0 0**

**UNIT-I** Introduction, Why miniaturization?, Microsystems versus MEMS, Why micro fabrication?, smart materials, structures and systems, integrated Microsystems, applications of smart materials and Microsystems.

**UNIT-II** Micro sensors, actuators, systems and smart materials: Silicon capacitive accelerometer, piezoresistive pressure sensor, conductometric gas sensor, an electrostatic combo-drive, a magnetic microrelay, portable blood analyzer, piezoelectric inkjet print head, micromirror array for video projection, smart materials and systems.

**UNIT-III** Micromachining technologies: silicon as a material for micro machining, thin film deposition, lithography, etching, silicon micromachining, specialized materials for Microsystems, advanced processes for micro fabrication.

**UNIT-IV** Modeling of solids in Microsystems: Bar, beam, energy methods for elastic bodies, heterogeneous layered beams, bimorph effect, residual stress and stress gradients, poisson effect and the anticlastic curvature of beams, torsion of beams and shear stresses, dealing with large displacements, In-plane stresses, Modelling of coupled electromechanical systems: electrostatics, Coupled Electro-mechanics: statics, stability and pull-in phenomenon, dynamics. Squeezed film effects in electromechanics.

**UNIT-V** Integration of micro and smart systems: integration of Microsystems and microelectronics, microsystems packaging, case studies of integrated Microsystems, case study of a smart-structure in vibration control. Scaling effects in Microsystems: scaling in: mechanical domain, electrostatic domain, magnetic domain, diffusion, effects in the optical domain, biochemical phenomena.

**Text books:**

1. G. K. Ananthasuresh, K. J. Vinoy, S. Gopalakrishnan, K. N. Bhat and V. K. Atre, “Micro and smart systems”, Wiley India, 2010.

**(EOE-084): OPERATIONS RESEARCH**

**L T P 3 0 0**

- Introduction: Definition and scope of operations research (OR), OR model, solving the OR model, art of modelling, phases of OR study.
- UNIT-I** Linear Programming: Two variable Linear Programming model and Graphical method of solution, Simplex method, Dual Simplex method, special cases of Linear Programming, duality, sensitivity analysis.
- UNIT-II** Transportation Problems: Types of transportation problems, mathematical models, transportation algorithms, Assignment: Allocation and assignment problems and models, processing of job through machines.
- UNIT-III** Network Techniques: Shortest path model, minimum spanning Tree Problem, Max-Flow problem and Min-cost problem. Project Management: Phases of project management, guidelines for network construction, CPM and PERT.
- UNIT-IV** Theory of Games : Rectangular games, Minimax theorem, graphical solution of  $2 \times n$  or  $m \times 2$  games, game with mixed strategies, reduction to linear programming model. Quality Systems: Elements of Queuing model, generalized poisson queuing model, single server models.
- UNIT-V** Inventory Control: Models of inventory, operation of inventory system, quantity discount. Replacement: Replacement models: Equipments that deteriorate with time, equipments that fail with time.

**Text books:**

1. Wayne L. Winston, "Operations Research" Thomson Learning, 2003.
2. Hamdy H. Taha, "Operations Research-An Introduction" Pearson Education, 2003.
3. R. Panneer Seevam, "Operations Research" PHI Learning, 2008.
4. V.K.Khanna, "Total Quality Management" New Age International, 2008.

**UNIT-I** **Introduction:** Various non-conventional energy resources- Introduction, availability, classification, relative merits and demerits. **Solar Cells:** Theory of solar cells. Solar cell materials, solar cell array, solar cell power plant, limitations.

**UNIT-II** **Solar Thermal Energy:** Solar radiation, flat plate collectors and their materials, applications and performance, focussing of collectors and their materials, applications and performance; solar thermal power plants, thermal energy storage for solar heating and cooling, limitations.

**UNIT-III** **Geothermal Energy:** Resources of geothermal energy, thermodynamics of geothermal energy conversion-electrical conversion, non-electrical conversion, environmental considerations. **Magneto-hydrodynamics (MHD):** Principle of working of MHD Power plant, performance and limitations. **Fuel Cells:** Principle of working of various types of fuel cells and their working, performance and limitations.

**UNIT-IV** **Thermo-electrical and thermionic Conversions:** Principle of working, performance and limitations. **Wind Energy:** Wind power and its sources, site selection, criterion, momentum theory, classification of rotors, concentrations and augments, wind characteristics. performance and limitations of energy conversion systems.

**UNIT-V** **Bio-mass:** Availability of bio-mass and its conversion theory. **Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC):** Availability, theory and working principle, performance and limitations. **Wave and Tidal Wave:** Principle of working, performance and limitations. Waste Recycling Plants.

**Text books:**

1. Raja et al, "Introduction to Non-Conventional Energy Resources" Scitech Publications.
2. John Twideu and Tony Weir, "Renewal Energy Resources" BSP Publications, 2006.
3. M.V.R. Koteswara Rao, "Energy Resources: Conventional & Non-Conventional" BSP Publications, 2006.
4. D.S. Chauhan, "Non-conventional Energy Resources" New Age International.
5. C.S. Solanki, "Renewal Energy Technologies: A Practical Guide for Beginners" PHI Learning.
6. Peter Auer, "Advances in Energy System and Technology". Vol. 1 & II Edited by Academic Press.
7. Godfrey Boyle, "Renewable Energy Power For A Sustainable Future", Oxford University Press.

(EOE-086): **HUMAN VALUES IN MADHYASTH DARSHAN**      **L T P**  
3 0 0

**Prerequisite:** EVE 301/401- Universal Human Values and Professional Ethics

- Objectives:**
1. To help students understand the basic principles of Madhyasth Darshan
  2. To help students understand the existential realities including the human existence through Madhyasth Darshan
  3. To help them to see the participation of human beings in the nature/ existential realities (i.e. human values) and therefore the human conduct through each one of them
  4. To help students apply this understanding to make their living better at different levels- individual, family, society and nature
  5. To facilitate the students in applying this understanding in their profession and lead an ethical life

**Catalogue Description**

Madhyasth Darshan is a new emerging philosophy that describes the existential realities along with its implication in behaviour and work at the level of individual as well as society. This philosophy has been propounded by Shri A. Nagraj in seventies.

It is to be kept in mind that Darshan means realisation which calls for developing the capacity to see the reality in oneself directly. So, any study of Darshan shall help develop this capacity in the students through proper steps of practices and shall not just provide the information.

**UNIT-I Introduction to Madhyasth Darshan and its Basics**

Need to study Madhyasth Darshan; introduction, basic formulations of the darshan; the complete expanse of study and the natural outcome of living according to the darshan.

**UNIT-II Submergence of Nature in Space**

The ever-present existence in the form of nature submerged in space; nature classified into two categories – material and consciousness, and four orders; the form, property, natural characteristic and self-organisation of the four orders, General direction and process of evolution in the nature/ existence.

**UNIT-III Human Being as an indivisible part of Nature**

Human being as an indivisible part of nature; various types (five classes) of human beings; human being in the combination of self and body; purpose of self as realization, prosperity for the body; need of behavior and work for attaining the goals of realization and prosperity.

**UNIT-IV Fulfillment of human goal of realization and prosperity**

Following natural, social and psychological principles for actualizing the human goal; Form of conducive society and order for such practices, study process- achieving realization through self-study and practice while living in such a society (social order).

**UNIT-V Human Conduct based on Madhyasth Darshan**

Description of such a realized self, continuity of happiness, peace, satisfaction and bliss through realization, conduct of a realized human being. Possibility of finding solutions to present day problems (such as inequality of rich and poor, man and woman etc.) in the light of it.

**Text Books:**

1. Nagraj, A., “Manav Vyavahar Darshan”, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, 3rd edition, 2003.

**References:**

1. Nagraj, A., “Vyavaharvadi Samajshastra”, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, 2nd edition, 2009.
2. Nagraj, A., “Avartanasheel Arthashastra”, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, 1st edition, 1998.

**Mode of Evaluation:**

Assignment/ Seminar/Continuous Assessment Test/Semester End Exam

**(EOE-087): VALUES, RELATIONSHIP & ETHICAL HUMAN CONDUCT–FOR A  
HAPPY & HARMONIOUS SOCIETY L T P 3 0 0**

**Pre-requisites- for this subject only those faculty will teach these courses who had done the FDP for these courses.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To help the students to understand the importance and types of relationship with expressions.
2. To develop the competence to think about the conceptual framework of undivided society as well as universal human order.
3. To help the students to develop the exposure for transition from current state to the undivided society and universal human order.

**Course Methodology:**

1. The methodology of this course is explorational and thus universally adaptable. It involves a systematic and rational study of the human being vis-à-vis the rest of existence.
2. It is free from any dogma or set of do's and don'ts related to values.
3. It is a process of self-investigation and self-exploration, and not of giving sermons. Whatever is found as truth or reality is stated as a proposal and the students are facilitated and encouraged to verify it in their own right, based on their Natural Acceptance and subsequent Experiential Validation.
4. This process of self-exploration takes the form of a dialogue between the teacher and the students to begin with, and then to continue within the student leading to continuous self-evolution.
5. This self-exploration also enables them to critically evaluate their pre-conditionings and present beliefs.

**Introduction to the course:** Basic aspiration of a Human Being and program for its fulfillment, Need for family and relationship for a Human Being, Human-human relationship and role of behavior in its fulfillment, Human-rest of Nature relationship and role of work in its fulfillment, Comprehensive Human Goal, Need for Undivided Society, Need for Universal Human Order, an appraisal of the Current State, Appraisal of Efforts in this Direction in Human History.

**UNIT-I**

**Understanding Human-Human Relationship & its fulfillment:** Recognition of Human-Human Relationship, Recognition of feelings in relationship, Established Values and Expressed Values in Relationship, interrelatedness of feelings and their fulfillment, Expression of feelings, Types of relationship and their purpose, mutual evaluation in relationship, Meaning of justice in relationship, Justice leading to culture, civilization and Human Conduct.

**UNIT-II**

**Justice from family to world family order:** Undivided Society as continuity and expanse of Justice in behavior – family to world family order, continuity of culture and civilization, Universal Order on the basis of Undivided Society, Conceptual Framework for Universal human order, Universal Human Order as continuity and expanse of order in living: from family order to world family order, a conceptual framework for universal human order.

**UNIT-III**

**Program for Ensuring Undivided Society and Universal Human Order:**  
**UNIT-IV** Education – Sanskar, Health – Sanyam, Production-work, Exchange – storage, Justice-preservation.

**Human Tradition:** Scope and Steps of Universal Human Order, Human Tradition ( Ex. Family order to world family order), Steps for transition from the current state, Possibilities of participation of students in this direction, Present efforts in this direction, Sum up.  
**UNIT-V**

**Text books:**

1. A Foundation Course in Human Values and Profession Ethics (Text Book and Teachers' Manual), R. R. Gaur, R. Asthana, G. P. Bagaria (2010), Excel Books, New Delhi.
2. Avartansheel Arthshastra, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India.
3. An Appeal by the Dalai Lama to the World: Ethics Are More Important Than Religion , Dalai Lama XIV, 2015.
4. Economy of Permanence – (a quest for social order based on non-violence), J. C. Kumarappa (2010), Sarva-Seva-Sangh-Prakashan, Varansi, India.
5. Energy and Equity, Ivan Illich (1974), The Trinity Press, Worcester & Harper Collins, USA.
6. Human Society, Kingsley Davis, 1949.
7. Hind Swaraj or, Indian home rule Mohandas K. Gandhi, 1909.
8. Integral Humanism, Deendayal Upadhyaya, 1965.
9. Lohiya Ke Vichar, Lok Bharti , Rammanohar Lohiya, 2008.
10. Manav Vyavahar Darshan, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India.
11. Manaviya Sanvidhan, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India
12. Samadhanatmak Bhautikvad, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India
13. Small Is Beautiful: A Study of Economics as if People Mattered, E. F. Schumacher, 1973, Blond & Briggs, UK.
14. Slow is Beautiful, Cecile Andrews (<http://www.newsociety.com/Books/S/Slow-is-Beautiful>)
15. Sociology Themes and Perspectives, Harper Collins; EIGHT edition (2014), Martin Holborn and Peter Langley, 1980.
16. Samagra kranti: Jaya Prakash Narayan's philosophy of social change, Siddharth Publications Renu Sinha, 1996.
17. Science & Humanism – towards a unified worldview, P. L. Dhar & R. R. Gaur (1990), Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi
18. Vyavaharvadi Samajshastra, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India.
19. Vyavahatmak Janvad, A. Nagraj, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak, India.
20. The Communist Manifesto, Karl Marx, 1848.
21. Toward a True Kinship of Faiths: How the World's Religions Can Come Together Dalai Lama XIV, 2011.

**Reference Videos.**

1. kin school (30 minutes)
2. Technology (Solar City etc.).
3. Natural Farming.
4. Economics of Happiness ( 1h 8m)